



SOUTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION
Municipal Profile: General Population and Housing Characteristics 2010

State: Pennsylvania

11. HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			12. HOUSEHOLDS WITH INDIVIDUALS OF SPECIFIED AGE		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>		<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Total households	5,018,904	100.0%	Households with individuals under 18 years old	1,498,948	29.9%
Family households (families)	3,261,307	65.0%	Households with individuals 65 years & over	1,398,662	27.9%
Husband-wife family	2,417,765	48.2%			
Male householder, no wife present	229,495	4.6%			
Female householder, no husband present	614,047	12.2%			
Nonfamily households	1,757,597	35.0%			
Householder living alone	1,433,415	28.6%			
Householder 65 years & over	572,625	11.4%			

13. AVERAGE SIZE		
Average household size	2.45	Average family size 3.02

14a. HOUSING OCCUPANCY			14b. VACANT HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE			
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>				
Total housing units	5,567,315	100.0%	For rent	135,262	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	161,582
Occupied housing units	5,018,904	90.1%	Rented, not occupied	9,386		
Vacant housing units	548,411	9.9%	For sale only	64,818		
			Sold, not occupied	20,131	All other vacants	157,232

15. HOUSING UNITS, HOUSEHOLD POPULATION, AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY HOUSING TENURE					
	<u>Number of units</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Population in units</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Average household size</u>
Occupied housing units	5,018,904	100.0%	12,276,266	100.0%	2.45
Owner-occupied housing units	3,491,722	69.6%	8,974,740	73.1%	2.57
Renter-occupied housing units	1,527,182	30.4%	3,301,526	26.9%	2.16

Comparison of selected data items for different areas

<u>Data Item</u>	<u>SPC 10-cnty Region</u>	<u>Pennsylvania</u>	<u>United States</u>
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.8	95.1	96.7
Median age (in years)	42.5	40.1	37.2
% of population aged 65 & over	17.2%	15.4%	13.0%
% of total population that is one race only	98.4%	98.1%	97.1%
% of population that is Hispanic or Latino	1.3%	5.7%	16.3%
% of population in group quarters	2.8%	3.4%	2.6%
Average household size	2.30	2.45	2.58
% of total housing units that are vacant	9.1%	9.9%	11.4%
% of occupied housing units that are owner-occupied	69.8%	69.6%	65.1%
Population density (persons per square mile of land)	366	284	87
Household density (households per square mile of land)	155	112	33
% minority population	12.4%	20.5%	36.3%



SOUTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION

Municipal Profile: Selected Social Characteristics 2005-2009

State: Pennsylvania

School Enrollment by Level of School for the Population 3 Years and Over		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	3,114,137	100.0%
Nursery school, preschool	191,314	6.1%
Kindergarten	144,326	4.6%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,231,973	39.6%
High school (grades 9-12)	685,529	22.0%
College or graduate school	860,995	27.6%

Marital Status for the Population 15 Years and Over		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Population 15 years and over	10,229,541	100.0%
Never married	3,180,620	31.1%
Now married, except separated	5,130,442	50.2%
Separated	224,451	2.2%
Widowed	778,443	7.6%
Female	626,006	6.1%
Divorced	915,585	9.0%
Female	513,923	5.0%

Veteran Status for the Civilian Population 18 Years and Over		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Civilian population 18 years and over	9,693,447	100.0%
Civilian veterans	1,049,923	10.8%

Place of Birth and Citizenship Status		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Total population	12,516,596	100.0%
Native	11,859,518	94.8%
Born in U.S.	11,687,712	93.4%
State of residence	9,407,857	75.2%
Different state	2,279,855	18.2%
Born outside U.S.	171,806	1.4%
Foreign born	657,078	5.2%
Naturalized citizen	324,913	2.6%
Not a citizen	332,165	2.7%

Place of Birth for the Foreign-Born Population Excluding Population Born at Sea		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Total	657,078	100.0%
Europe	180,085	27.4%
Asia	234,298	35.7%
Africa	46,978	7.1%
Oceania	2,801	0.4%
Latin America	176,016	26.8%
Northern America	16,900	2.6%

Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Population 25 years and over	8,510,688	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	347,198	4.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	770,227	9.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3,241,687	38.1%
Some college, no degree	1,330,018	15.6%
Associate degree	611,473	7.2%
Bachelor's degree	1,369,063	16.1%
Graduate or professional degree	841,022	9.9%
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.9%	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.0%	

Grandparents as Caregivers		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	204,826	100.0%
Grandparent responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	79,352	38.7%

Geographical Mobility of Population 1 Year and Over Living in Area 1 Year Ago		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Total living in area 1 year ago	12,305,251	100.0%
Non-movers	10,786,276	87.7%
Moved to different house in U.S.	1,518,975	12.3%
Same county	942,602	7.7%
Different county	576,373	4.7%
Same state	344,042	2.8%
Different state	232,331	1.9%

This table provides geographical mobility for persons relative to their place of residence 1 year ago. The estimates do not include people who moved to Puerto Rico, other U.S. Island Areas, or Foreign Countries.



SOUTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION

Municipal Profile: Selected Social Characteristics 2005-2009

State: Pennsylvania

Language Spoken at Home by Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over

	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Population 5 years and over	11,776,390	100.0%
English only	10,669,840	90.6%
Language other than English	1,106,550	9.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	415,271	3.5%
Spanish or Spanish Creole	448,902	3.8%
Speak English less than "very well"	175,122	1.5%
Italian	52,684	0.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	14,700	0.1%
German	57,776	0.5%
Speak English less than "very well"	12,367	0.1%
Polish	27,157	0.2%
Speak English less than "very well"	9,064	0.1%
Chinese	57,719	0.5%
Speak English less than "very well"	32,561	0.3%
All other languages	462,312	3.9%
Speak English less than "very well"	171,457	1.5%

Total Ancestry Reported (tallied for people with one or more ancestry categories reported) [20 largest in the SPC region]

	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Total ancestries reported	15,684,651	100.0%
American	561,869	3.6%
Arab	59,332	0.4%
Croatian	52,370	0.3%
Czech or Czechoslovakian	82,607	0.5%
Dutch	276,364	1.8%
English	1,067,484	6.8%
French (except Basque)	237,829	1.5%
German	3,561,626	22.7%
Greek	66,708	0.4%
Hungarian	146,583	0.9%
Irish	2,266,490	14.5%
Italian	1,593,070	10.2%
Polish	894,053	5.7%
Russian	206,579	1.3%
Scotch-Irish	257,318	1.6%
Scottish	212,667	1.4%
Slovak	247,717	1.6%
Swedish	116,331	0.7%
Ukrainian	122,902	0.8%
Welsh	190,855	1.2%
Other ancestries	3,463,897	22.1%

Comparison of selected data items for different areas

<u>Data Item</u>	<u>SPC 10-cnty Region</u>	<u>Pennsylvania</u>	<u>United States</u>
% of population 25 years and over who are high school graduates or higher	89.7%	86.9%	84.6%
% of population 1 year and over who resided in area 1 year ago in same house	87.8%	87.7%	83.8%
% of population 1 year and over who resided in area 1 year ago in different house in same county	8.0%	7.7%	5.2%



SOUTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION

Municipal Profile: Selected Economic Characteristics 2005-2009

State: Pennsylvania

Households With Selected Types of Income

<u>Type of income</u>	<u>Number of households with type of income</u>	<u>% of Total households</u>	<u>Average income per household by type of income</u>
With earnings in the past 12 months	3,767,958	77.0%	\$69,095
With Social Security income in the past 12 months	1,526,165	31.2%	\$15,386
With Supplemental Security Income in the past 12 month	204,708	4.2%	\$8,172
With public assistance income in the past 12 months	150,918	3.1%	\$2,783
With retirement income in the past 12 months	981,221	20.1%	\$17,308
Total households	4,893,127	(This is total households, NOT the sum of the households above; a household may fall into more than one of the above "type of income" categories)	

Families by Family Income in the Past 12 Months (in 2009 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>		<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Families	3,206,184	100.0%	\$45,000 to \$49,999	149,261	4.7%
Less than \$10,000	128,865	4.0%	\$50,000 to \$59,999	297,101	9.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	92,148	2.9%	\$60,000 to \$74,999	397,126	12.4%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	113,383	3.5%	\$75,000 to \$99,999	492,407	15.4%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	136,117	4.2%	\$100,000 to \$124,999	309,710	9.7%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	149,167	4.7%	\$125,000 to \$149,999	172,284	5.4%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	157,818	4.9%	\$150,000 to \$199,999	155,892	4.9%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	153,350	4.8%	\$200,000 or more	146,207	4.6%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	155,348	4.8%			

Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Families by Type and Persons by Age for Whom Poverty Status is Determined

	<u>Below poverty level</u>	<u>At or above poverty level</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>% of Total below poverty</u>
All families	266,326	2,939,858	3,206,184	8.3%
Married couple	85,715	2,348,421	2,434,136	3.5%
Male householder, no wife present	26,513	177,413	203,926	13.0%
Female householder, no husband present	154,098	414,024	568,122	27.1%
All persons	1,462,191	10,619,001	12,081,192	12.1%
Persons under 18 years	463,648	2,296,445	2,760,093	16.8%
Persons 18 to 64 years	835,273	6,678,810	7,514,083	11.1%
Persons over 64 years	163,270	1,643,746	1,807,016	9.0%

Miscellaneous Income Data [in the past 12 months (in 2009 inflation-adjusted dollars)]

<u>Median family income</u>	<u>Per capita income</u>	<u>Median earnings for the full-time, year-round civilian employed population 16 year and over, by sex:</u>	
\$62,520	\$26,678	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>
		\$46,465	\$34,796



SOUTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION

Municipal Profile: Selected Economic Characteristics 2005-2009

State: Pennsylvania

Employment Status for the Population 16 Years and Over

	<u>Ages 16 to 64 years</u>		<u>Ages 65 years and over</u>		<u>Ages 16 years and over</u>		
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>
Population	4,046,374	4,097,643	780,604	1,130,960	4,826,978	5,228,603	10,055,581
In labor force	3,181,229	2,890,916	149,516	118,038	3,330,745	3,008,954	6,339,699
In Armed Forces	9,196	1,237	Not applicable		9,196	1,237	10,433
Civilian labor force	3,172,033	2,889,679	149,516	118,038	3,321,549	3,007,717	6,329,266
Employed	2,941,970	2,703,365	143,158	113,040	3,085,128	2,816,405	5,901,533
Unemployed	230,063	186,314	6,358	4,998	236,421	191,312	427,733
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	6.4	4.3	4.2	7.1	6.4	6.8
Not in labor force	865,145	1,206,727	631,088	1,012,922	1,496,233	2,219,649	3,715,882

Industry for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over

	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>		<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,901,533	100.0%	Finance & insurance, & real estate & rental & leasing	392,584	6.7%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	73,203	1.2%	Professional, scientific, & management, & administrative & waste management services	554,720	9.4%
Construction	376,777	6.4%	Educational services, and health care and social assistance	1,435,932	24.3%
Manufacturing	781,563	13.2%	Arts, entertainment, & recreation, & accomodation & food services	449,930	7.6%
Wholesale trade	190,959	3.2%	Other services, except public administration	277,333	4.7%
Retail trade	691,148	11.7%	Public administration	242,248	4.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	311,251	5.3%			
Information	123,885	2.1%			

Occupation for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over

	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,901,533	100.0%
Management, professional, and related	2,053,095	34.8%
Service	961,713	16.3%
Sales and office	1,520,308	25.8%
Farming, fishing, and forestry	25,178	0.4%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair	513,949	8.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving	827,290	14.0%

Class of Worker for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over

	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,901,533	100.0%
Private for-profit wage and salary	4,219,013	71.5%
Private not-for-profit wage and salary	635,991	10.8%
Local government	377,545	6.4%
State and federal government	314,422	5.3%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business	343,479	5.8%
Unpaid family worker	11,083	0.2%

NOTE: employment and worker data pertain to place of residence, not place of work



SOUTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION

Municipal Profile: Selected Economic Characteristics 2005-2009

State: Pennsylvania

Households by Household Income in the Past 12 Months (in 2009 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Households	4,893,127	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	357,193	7.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	293,211	6.0%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	280,999	5.7%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	278,605	5.7%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	270,676	5.5%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	269,132	5.5%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	245,376	5.0%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	242,174	4.9%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	220,778	4.5%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	417,658	8.5%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	519,049	10.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	602,849	12.3%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	359,736	7.4%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	195,571	4.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	176,468	3.6%
\$200,000 or more	163,652	3.3%

Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2009 inflation-adjusted dollars) \$49,737

Means of Transportation to Work for Workers 16 Years and Over

	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total excluding worked at home</u>
Total excluding worked at home	5,557,865	100.0%
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	4,396,161	79.1%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	549,243	9.9%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	308,274	5.5%
Bicycle	21,918	0.4%
Walked	233,295	4.2%
Taxicab, motorcycle, or other means	48,974	0.9%
Average travel time (in minutes) to work excluding worked at home 25.4		
		<u>% of Workers 16 years and over</u>
Worked at home	197,136	3.4%
Workers 16 years and over	5,755,001	100.0%

NOTE: Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week

NOTE: employment and worker data pertain to place of residence, not place of work

Comparison of selected data items for different areas

<u>Data Item</u>	<u>SPC 10-cnty Region</u>	<u>Pennsylvania</u>	<u>United States</u>
% of civilian labor force (ages 16 and over) that is unemployed	6.4%	6.8%	7.2%
% of commuters who drove alone excluding worked at home	79.8%	79.1%	79.1%
Average travel time (in minutes) to work excluding worked at home	24.9	25.4	25.2
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2009 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$49,184	\$49,737	\$51,425



SOUTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION

Municipal Profile: Selected Housing Characteristics 2005-2009

State: Pennsylvania

Housing Units in Structure			Year Structure Built		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>		<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Total housing units	5,481,676	100.0%	Total housing units	5,481,676	100.0%
1 unit, detached	3,128,614	57.1%	Built 2005 or later	84,378	1.5%
1 unit, attached	990,887	18.1%	Built 2000 to 2004	254,511	4.6%
2 units	270,399	4.9%	Built 1990 to 1999	514,497	9.4%
3 or 4 units	235,080	4.3%	Built 1980 to 1989	544,439	9.9%
5 to 9 units	182,796	3.3%	Built 1970 to 1979	711,367	13.0%
10 to 19 units	137,282	2.5%	Built 1960 to 1969	550,758	10.0%
20 to 49 units	100,941	1.8%	Built 1950 to 1959	776,202	14.2%
50 or more units	189,160	3.5%	Built 1940 to 1949	468,607	8.5%
Mobile home	245,650	4.5%	Built 1939 or earlier	1,576,917	28.8%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	867	0.0%	Subtotal: built before 1970	3,372,484	61.5%
Rooms			Occupied Housing Units by Year Householder Moved into Unit		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>		<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Total housing units	5,481,676	100.0%	Total occupied housing units	4,893,127	100.0%
1 room	59,849	1.1%	Moved in 2005 or later	1,082,174	22.1%
2 rooms	113,455	2.1%	Moved in 2000 to 2004	1,182,964	24.2%
3 rooms	398,552	7.3%	Moved in 1990 to 1999	1,098,985	22.5%
4 rooms	702,211	12.8%	Moved in 1980 to 1989	587,966	12.0%
5 rooms	947,950	17.3%	Moved in 1970 to 1979	424,840	8.7%
6 rooms	1,242,340	22.7%	Moved in 1969 or earlier	516,198	10.5%
7 rooms	814,240	14.9%			
8 rooms	582,963	10.6%	Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units		
9 or more rooms	620,116	11.3%		<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Median number of rooms		5.9	Total owner-occupied housing units	3,496,696	100.0%
			Less than \$50,000	338,114	9.7%
			\$50,000 to \$69,999	246,516	7.0%
			\$70,000 to \$89,999	331,734	9.5%
			\$90,000 to \$99,999	162,160	4.6%
			\$100,000 to \$124,999	339,136	9.7%
			\$125,000 to \$149,999	302,339	8.6%
			\$150,000 to \$174,999	314,127	9.0%
			\$175,000 to \$199,999	231,214	6.6%
			\$200,000 to \$249,999	383,353	11.0%
			\$250,000 to \$299,999	225,095	6.4%
			\$300,000 to \$399,999	303,477	8.7%
			\$400,000 to \$499,999	140,143	4.0%
			\$500,000 to \$749,999	118,704	3.4%
			\$750,000 to \$999,999	31,728	0.9%
			\$1,000,000 or more	28,856	0.8%
			Median Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units		\$152,300



SOUTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION

Municipal Profile: Selected Housing Characteristics 2005-2009

State: Pennsylvania

Vehicles Available for Occupied Housing Units			Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>		<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Total occupied housing units	4,893,127	100.0%	Total owner-occupied housing units	3,496,696	100.0%
No vehicles available	547,836	11.2%	Housing units with a mortgage	2,207,415	63.1%
1 vehicle available	1,650,293	33.7%	Less than \$200	737	0.0%
2 vehicles available	1,819,346	37.2%	\$200 to \$399	18,775	0.5%
3 vehicles available	628,785	12.9%	\$400 to \$599	92,558	2.6%
4 vehicles available	179,716	3.7%	\$600 to \$799	200,403	5.7%
5 or more vehicles available	67,151	1.4%	\$800 to \$999	283,039	8.1%
			\$1,000 to \$1,999	1,121,536	32.1%
			\$2,000 to \$2,999	347,619	9.9%
			\$3,000 or more	142,748	4.1%
			Housing units without a mortgage	1,289,281	36.9%
Occupants Per Room for Occupied Housing Units			Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in the Past 12 Months		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>		<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Total occupied housing units	4,893,127	100.0%	Total owner-occupied housing units	3,496,696	100.0%
1.00 or less	4,838,974	98.9%	Less than 20.0 percent	1,689,812	48.3%
1.01 to 1.50	42,639	0.9%	20.0 to 24.9 percent	494,524	14.1%
1.51 or more	11,514	0.2%	25.0 to 29.9 percent	360,216	10.3%
			30.0 to 34.9 percent	243,230	7.0%
			35.0 percent or more	691,283	19.8%
			Not computed	17,631	0.5%
Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units			Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in the Past 12 Months		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>		<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Total renter-occupied housing units	1,396,431	100.0%	Total renter-occupied housing units	1,396,431	100.0%
With cash rent	1,306,211	93.5%	Less than 20.0 percent	358,535	25.7%
Less than \$200	46,329	3.3%	20.0 to 24.9 percent	167,647	12.0%
\$200 to \$399	127,048	9.1%	25.0 to 29.9 percent	152,014	10.9%
\$400 to \$599	280,894	20.1%	30.0 to 34.9 percent	107,879	7.7%
\$600 to \$799	331,581	23.7%	35.0 percent or more	497,455	35.6%
\$800 to \$999	244,759	17.5%	Not computed	112,901	8.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,999	253,345	18.1%			
\$2,000 or more	22,255	1.6%			
No cash rent	90,220	6.5%			
Median gross rent for renter-occupied housing units paying cash rent	\$716				
Selected Characteristics for Occupied Housing Units					
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>			
Total occupied housing units	4,893,127	100.0%			
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	22,210	0.5%			
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	32,454	0.7%			
No telephone service available	149,744	3.1%			



SOUTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION

Municipal Profile: Selected Housing Characteristics 2005-2009

State: Pennsylvania

Comparison of selected data items for different areas

<u>Data Item</u>	<u>SPC 10-cnty Region</u>	<u>Pennsylvania</u>	<u>United States</u>
% of total housing units that are single-family units (Single-family units include 1 unit, attached; 1 unit, detached; mobile home; and boat, RV, van, etc.)	79.3%	79.6%	74.1%
% of total housing units that were built before 1970	67.7%	61.5%	43.4%
% of occupied housing units with no vehicles available	11.0%	11.2%	8.8%
Median value of owner-occupied housing units	\$111,024	\$152,300	\$185,400
Median gross rent for renter-occupied housing units paying cash rent	\$630	\$716	\$817
% of owner-occupied housing units where the selected monthly owner costs are 30% or more of household income in the past 12 months	23.5%	26.7%	29.9%
% of renter-occupied housing units where the gross rent is 30% or more of household income in the past 12 months	42.7%	43.3%	46.2%